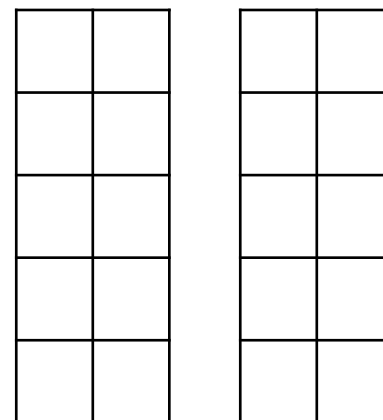
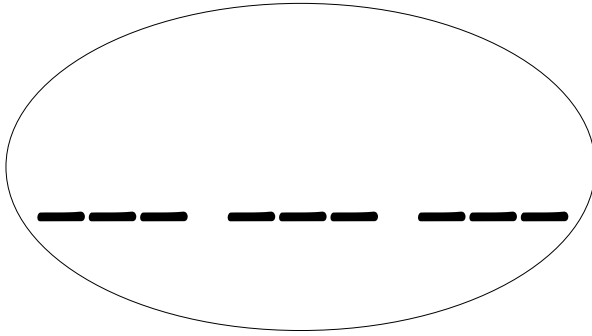


Base-10 Notation

$$\text{---} + \text{---} = \text{---}$$



Base-10 Notation

 - _____ = _____

